CosmoSurf[®]







Feel-Good Natural Film-Forming Polymers

Consumers demand natural ingredients in their personal care products. With sun care there is also concern about residuals in the oceans. Why choose a synthetic film former when there are ocean-friendly, natural options offering the feel and performance to please even a discerning customer?

The CosmoSurf® Difference

CosmoSurf® polymers are excellent film-forming polymers that provide up to 80 minutes of water resistance in emulsions and (alcohol-based) spray products. CosmoSurf® is a flexible polymer platform, resulting in the ability to create and modify aesthetics, while adding other benefits such as pigment dispersion and avoiding 'white-out' upon application onto wet skin that is common for free-radical based film forming polymers.



50wt% dispersion[®] of TiO₂ in caprylic/capric triglyceride without (left) and with 5% Cosmosurf DDG-20 (right)

About

CosmoSurf[®] polymers are made following the 12 Principles for Green Chemistry. The polymers consist of natural and renewable starting materials and are not made using traditional free-radical based polymerization processes and are therefore free of residual vinyl-type monomers, initiators and catalysts.

88% of consumers want you to help them make and environmental difference. CosmoSurf[®] can help you do that.



application on wet skin

Alcohol-based spray sunscreen

Left side of arm: with traditional free radical film former showing 'white-out'Right side of arm: with CosmoSurf® polymer showinguniform film formation and no'white-out'

The multi-function characteristics of CosmoSurf[®] polymers allows for the creation of simple yet beautiful formulations, that allow for the removal of separate ingredients such as aesthetic modifiers and dispersing aids. The CosmoSurf[®] natural film forming polymer line up consists of two main product lines: CE- and DG-series that are based on citric acid and dimer acid, respectively.



Naturally derived, non-free radical film forming polymers Water resistance up to 80 minutes with tunable aesthetics Free from vinyl-type monomers and residual catalysts Wet skin application

- Pigment dispersion capabilities
- Lowers surface tension

| | Properties and benefits | | | Formulation type | | Natural | | Aesthetics |
|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---|
| CosmoSurf | Film formation | Wet skin application | Pigment dispersion | Emulsions | Alcohol sprays | Raw materials | WholeFoods Premuim | Skin feel |
| CE-100 | - | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | - | Light, non-greasy |
| CE-140 | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | - | \checkmark | \checkmark | Light, slightly waxy |
| CE-250 | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | - | \checkmark | \checkmark | More waxy after feel |
| DDG-20 | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | - | Light, non-greasy, non-sticky |
| DDG-28 | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | - | Light, slightly waxy, mitigates dry alcohol feel |
| DGSi | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | - | - | Very light, silicone-like slip |

Formulation Guidelines

Use levels:

- Film formation and water resistance: typical use level 2% for very high oil contents 3-4%
- Wet skin application in presence of free radical film former (CosmoSurf CE-100): 4-5%
- Pigment dispersion: data being generated

Emulsion systems:

General:

• For solid or semi-solid CosmoSurf® polymers, heating to min. 60°C is required for dissolution

Chemical UV filter systems:

• Add CosmoSurf® polymers to oil phase together with UV filters

Mineral systems – film formation:

• Add CosmoSurf[®] polymers to oil phase with bulk of the oil phase ingredients, after mineral filter dispersion step has been completed

Mineral systems - primary dispersion aid:

- Add CosmoSurf® polymer to main oil/ester and dissolve
- Add ZnO/TiO₂ and mix well until smooth
- Add remainder of oil phase ingredients

Emulsifiers:

- There are no known incompatibilities of CosmoSurf® polymers with certain emulsifiers
- Emulsifiers with too high of detergency activity may negatively impact water resistance performance
- an example of recommended emulsifier is glyceryl monostearate

Alcohol (spray) systems:

Add CosmoSurf® polymers to the mixture of organic UV filters:

- Combine all organic UV filters and heat to ~60°C
- When system is clear, add CosmoSurf® polymer
- Upon cooling, add esters/oils and add alcohol

References

1. OnePulse for Futerra, November 2018